# These are ae few of my Favorite Things Musings from 50 years at the Bar

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#### Are trial lawyers born or made?



#### Tools to improve your trial skills

Seminars

Trials

**Contested Post Conviction Relief Hearing** 

Watching Oral Arguments

State v. Ledford September 27, 2017

Read the indictment

**Joining Organizations** 

Reading

HU (2-2 (F-58) 106 134

NOTHING BUT THE TRUTH

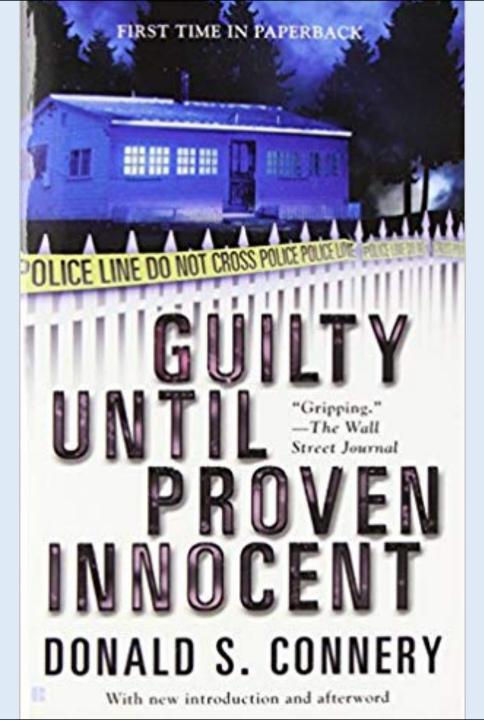
James Horace Wood

12 TOLD TO

John M. Ross

JUGO:

DOCUMENT IF CHARGES BY, BURGES CITY, M.F.



# CRISHAN GRANT TIMES BESTSELLER LONG TO THE STREET OF THE S

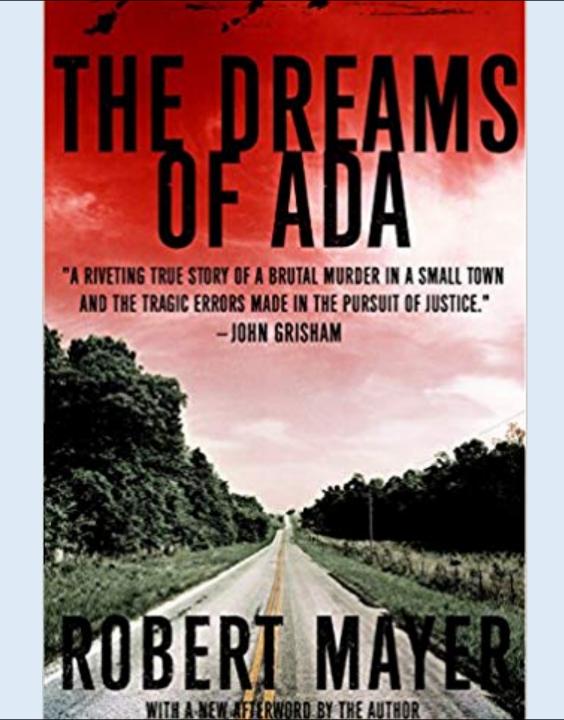
"Grisham has written both an American tragedy and his strongest legal thritler yet, all the more gripping because it happens to be true."

—Entertainment Weekly



THE INNOCENT MAN

MURDER AND INJUSTICE IN A SMALL TOWN



A Town's Terror, A Prosecutor's Power, A Betrayal of Innocence

## CONTEMPT

The Turn-of-the-Century

#### LYNCHING

THAT LAUNCHED A HUNDRED YEARS OF FEDERALISM

MARK CURRIDEN AND LERGY PHILLIPS, JR.

WITH AN OPDATED EPILOGUE

#### Cross-Examination: Science and Techniques



# THE JOURNAL OF CRIMINAL LAW AND CRIMINOLOGY

#### CRIMINAL LAW

MOTUS ANIMI IN MENTE INSANA: AN EMOTION-ORIENTED
PARADIGM OF LEGAL INSANITY INFORMED
BY THE NEUROSCIENCE OF MORAL JUDGMENTS
AND DECISION-MAKING
Federica Coppola

#### COMMENTS

COERCED FATE: HOW NEGOTIATION MODELS
LEAD TO FALSE CONFESSIONS
Kiera Janzen

A GUIDING HAND OR A SLAP ON THE WRIST: CAN DRUG COURTS BE THE SOLUTION TO MATERNAL OPIOID USE? Cara O'Connor

Vol. 45 No. 2 Winter 2019

### Litigation Bar ASSOCIATION OF LITIGATION

Persuasion

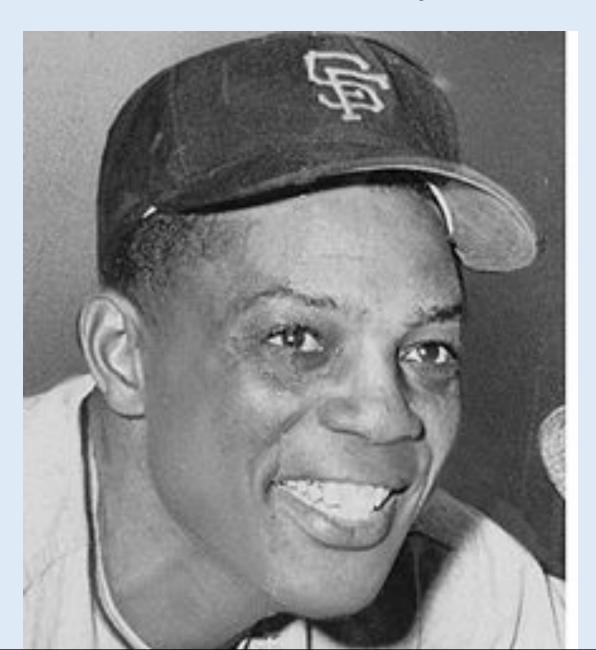
**Preliminary Injunctions** 

Rethinking Credibility and the Burden of Truth

**Attorney-Client Privilege** 

AR

#### Willie Mays





#### Two Biggest Mistakes a Lawyer Can Make

Believing everything a client tells them

Not believing everything a client tells them

#### Two Biggest Mistakes a Lawyer Can Make

Not believing everything a client tells them

Believing everything a client tells them

#### Listen to your client

People talking without speaking
People hearing without listening
Simon And Garfunkel - The Sound Of Silence

#### The Rules of Evidence

Read them

Rule 608 b: "[Specific instances of the conduct of a witness] may, however, in the discretion of the court if probative of truthfulness or untruthfulness . . . ."

Rule 806: When a hearsay statement . . . Has been admitted in evidence, the credibility of the declarant may be attacked . . . By any evidence which would be admissible for those purposes if the declarant had testified as a witness.

# Educating the Public a/k/a Tainting the Jury Pool

#### **Cross Examination**

Why?

Patience, Patience, Patience

#### Overview witnesses

- Q. Based on your criminal investigation of this case, your review of the documents, once you completed your investigation, what did you do?
- A. I signed the warrants.
- Q. On who?
- A. On both of - Mary and Jane.
- Q. Mary. Full name please.
- A. Mary Smith and Jane - Jane Jones.
- Q. What did you charge them with?
- A. I charged both of them with exploitation of a vulnerable adult.
- Q. Okay. And that is the Defendant here today?
- A. Yes, ma'am.

1	Q On March the 31st, 2014, did you and other agents
2	interview Mr. Lisco Jeffcoat?
3	A Yes, he was interviewed.
4	Q After you interviewed Mr. Jeffcoat, what did you and
5	other agents do to further the investigation, say, from
6	March the 31st, 2014, through April and May? What was
7	going on in the investigation during that period?
8	A Well, at the same time we had also been looking at
9	Walter Lee as a also known as Reno as a target of
10	investigation in the Anderson area. And we learned from
11	Jeffcoat
12	MR. WISE: Objection, Your Honor, that
13	definitely would be hearsay, what they learned.
14	MR. MOORMAN: Your Honor, I'd be happy to ask
15	I'd rephrase or ask another question. That's fine.
16	THE COURT: Thank you.
17	Q Special Agent Rajaee, you testified about different
8 8	targets of the investigation. You testified about
19	Mr. Scott, about Mr. Thomas, about Mr. Lee. Describe for
20	the jury in general terms during this investigation how
21	the focus changed among different targets, whether it be
22	Mr. Scott, Mr. Lee, Mr. Thomas.
23	MR. WISE: Your Honor, how the investigation
24	focus changed is a conclusion that I don't see how that's
25	admissible.

Special Agent Rajaee, you testified about different targets of the investigation. You testified about Mr. Scott, about Mr. Thomas, about Mr. Lee. Describe for the jury in general terms during this investigation how the focus changed among different targets, whether it be Mr. Scott, Mr. Lee, Mr. Thomas.

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MR. WISE: Your Honor, how the investigation focus changed is a conclusion that I don't see how that's admissible.

the 18th, 2014, what did you do and other agents do to further the investigation in light of that information? 2 A There was a lot of things we did. We started 3 focusing more on understanding Eric Scott, looking into his finances, trying to see how he was spending his time, 5 trying to see who his associates might be, trying to 6 gather any information we could through the probation office about him, so just trying to develop the case, in general, not only in regard to him but about the group of 9 10 people that he may have been involved with. What effect, if any, did the fact that Yaphet Thomas 11 was with Mr. Scott in the traffic stop did that have on 12 13 the investigation? It was significant because we knew Mr. Thomas to be 14 15 a --MR. WISE: Objection, Your Honor, that would --16 that would be calling for hearsay now as to what he, 17 18 quote, knew about Mr. Thomas. THE COURT: I think you need to lay some 19 foundation for his knowledge. So I'll sustain the 20 21 objection. MR. MOORMAN: I'll ask -- I'll rephrase. 22 Special Agent Rajaee. Prior to the February 18, 23 2014, traffic stop, was Mr. Yaphet Thomas a main focus of 24 the investigation? 25

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Q What effect, if any, did the fact that Yaphet Thomas was with Mr. Scott in the traffic stop did that have on the investigation?
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- A It was significant because we knew Mr. Thomas to be a --
- MR. WISE: Objection, Your Honor, that would -that would be calling for hearsay now as to what he,
  quote, knew about Mr. Thomas.

Rule 602 Lack of personal knowledge

Rule 801 Hearsay

1	haven't done this on purpose because I don't even want to
2	get close to this but even if I said, after you met
3	with Lisco Jeffcoat, what did you do? And let's say he
4	said we began to investigate Walter Lee more thoroughly.
5	And then I asked him, well, how did you begin to
6	investigate Walter Lee more thoroughly, he could say
7	because Lisco Jeffcoat said blah, blah, blah, blah, blah,
8	because it wouldn't be offered for the truth of the matter
9	asserted. It would be offered to show why he investigated
10	Mr. Jeffcoat.
11	MR. WISE: If the State would stipulate that
12	what the person said was not the truth, they can admit it
13	all day long.
14	MR. MOORMAN: Your Honor, I don't need to
15	stipulate
16	MR. WISE: Or the Government.
17	MR. MOORMAN: I don't need to stipulate that
18	he
19	MR. WISE: Well, it is being admitted for the
20	truth
21	THE COURT: Well
22	MR. WISE: that's the point.
23	THE COURT: Well, wait a minute. I don't think
24	the Government has asked this witness to say what Mr
25	MR. MOORMAN: Lisco Jeffcoat.

Karen E. Martin, RMR, CRR US District Court District of South Carolina

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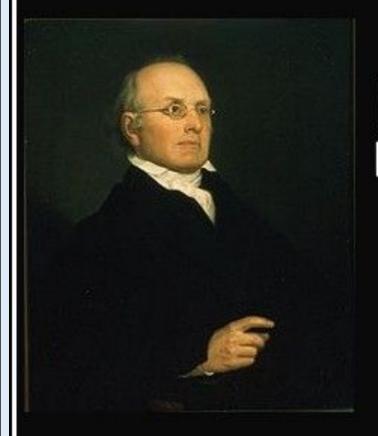
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#### Closing Argument

#### Stanislavski in the Courtroom

### Take a Break





[Of the law:] It is a jealous mistress, and requires a long and constant courtship. It is not to be won by trifling favors, but by lavish homage.

(Joseph Story)

izquotes.com





#### Are trial lawyers born or made?

#### Do you want to be a trial lawyer?

